ATCC® Normal Human Primary Renal Mixed Epithelial Cells, when grown in Renal Epithelial Cell Basal Media supplemented with Renal Epithelial Cell Growth Kit components, provide an ideal cell system to propagate renal epithelial cells in low serum (0.5% FBS) conditions. The cells are cryopreserved in the first passage to ensure the highest viability and plating efficiency. ATCC® Primary Cell Solutions™ cells, media, supplements and reagents are quality tested together to guarantee optimum performance and reliability.

Components: One vial of Renal Mixed Epithelial Cells; Normal, Human (ATCC® PCS-400-012™) containing a minimum of 5 x 10^5 viable cells (provided).

Also Required:

A. One bottle of Renal Epithelial Cell Basal Medium (ATCC PCS-400-030) plus one Renal Epithelial Cell Growth Kit (ATCC PCS-400-040) that contains the following growth supplements: Fetal Bovine Serum (FBS), triiodothyronine, rh EGF, hydrocortisone hemisuccinate, rh insulin, epinephrine, transferrin, and L-alanyl-L-glutamine.

B. Optional media supplements
   1. Gentamicin-Amphotericin B Solution (ATCC PCS-999-025)
   2. Penicillin-Streptomycin-Amphotericin B Solution (ATCC PCS-999-002)
   3. Phenol Red (ATCC PCS-999-001)

C. Reagents for subculture
   1. D-PBS (ATCC 30-2200)
   2. Trypsin-EDTA for Primary Cells (ATCC PCS-999-003) containing 0.05% Trypsin and 0.02% EDTA. Note: Do not use other trypsin-EDTA concentrations with ATCC PCS-440-0010.
   3. Trypsin Neutralizing Solution (ATCC PCS-999-004)

Cell Characteristics

Tissue: Kidney

Morphology: Cuboidal with a characteristic pattern of swirled cells; refractile

Growth Properties: Adherent

Batch-Specific Information

Refer to the Certificate of Analysis for batch-specific test results.

SAFETY PRECAUTION

ATCC highly recommends that protective gloves and clothing always be used and a full face mask always be worn when handling frozen vials. It is important to note that some vials leak when submersed in liquid nitrogen and will slowly fill with liquid nitrogen. Upon thawing, the conversion of the liquid nitrogen back to its gas phase may result in the vessel exploding or blowing off its cap with dangerous force creating flying debris.

Unpacking & Storage Instructions

1. Check all containers for leakage or breakage.
2. Remove the frozen cells from the dry ice packaging and immediately place the cells at a temperature below -130°C, preferably in liquid nitrogen vapor, until ready for use.

Preparation of Complete Growth Medium

1. Obtain one Renal Epithelial Cell Growth Kit from the freezer; make sure that the caps of all components are tight.
2. Thaw the components of the growth kit just prior to adding them to the basal medium.
3. Obtain one bottle of Renal Epithelial Cell Basal Medium (485 mL) from cold storage.
4. Decontaminate the external surfaces of all growth kit component vials and the basal medium bottle by spraying them with 70% ethanol.
5. Using aseptic technique and working in a laminar flow hood or biosafety cabinet, transfer the indicated volume of each growth kit component, as indicated in Table 1, to the bottle of basal medium using a separate sterile pipette for each transfer.
Primary Renal Mixed Epithelial Cells; Normal, Human (HREC) (ATCC® PCS-400-012™)

Please read this FIRST

Storage Temp. -130°C or below

Biosafety Level 1

Intended Use

This product is intended for research use only. It is not intended for any animal or human therapeutic or diagnostic use.

Citation of Strain

If use of this culture results in a scientific publication, it should be cited in that manuscript in the following manner: Primary Renal Mixed Epithelial Cells; Normal, Human (HREC) (ATCC® PCS-400-012™)

Table 1. Renal Epithelial Cell Growth Kit Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Volume</th>
<th>Final Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fetal Bovine Serum (FBS)</td>
<td>2.5 mL</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Triiodothyronine</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
<td>10 mM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rh EGF</td>
<td>1.0 mL</td>
<td>10 ng/mL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydrocortisone Hemisuccinate</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
<td>100 ng/mL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rh Insulin</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
<td>5 mg/mL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Epinephrine</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
<td>1.0 mM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transferrin</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
<td>5 mg/mL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L-Alanyl-L-Glutamine</td>
<td>6.0 mL</td>
<td>2.4 mM</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Antimicrobials and phenol red are not required for proliferation but may be added if desired. The recommended volume of either of the optional components to be added to the complete growth media is summarized in Table 2.

Table 2. Addition of Antimicrobials/Antimycotics and Phenol Red (Optional)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Volume</th>
<th>Final Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Penicillin-Streptomycin- Amphotericin B Solution</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
<td>Penicillin: 10 Units/mL, Streptomycin: 10 µg/mL, Amphotericin B: 25 µg/mL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phenol Red</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
<td>33 µM</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Handling Procedure for Frozen Cells and Initiation of Culture

1. Refer to the batch specific information for the total number of viable cells recovered from this lot of ATCC® PCS-400-012.
2. Using the total number of viable cells, determine how much surface area can be inoculated to achieve an initial seeding density of 5,000 cells per cm².
3. Prepare the desired combination of flasks. Add 5 mL of complete growth medium per 25 cm² of surface area. Place the flasks in a 37°C, 5% CO₂, humidified incubator and allow the media to pre-equilibrate to temperature and pH for 30 minutes prior to adding cells.
4. While the culture flasks equilibrate, remove one vial of ATCC PCS-400-012 from storage and thaw the cells by gentle agitation in a 37°C water bath. To reduce the possibility of contamination, keep the O-ring and cap out of the water. Thawing should be rapid (approximately 1 to 2 minutes).
5. Remove the vial from the water bath as soon as the contents are thawed, and decontaminate by dipping in or spraying with 70% ethanol. All operations from this point onward should be carried out under strict aseptic conditions.
6. Add the appropriate volume of complete growth medium [volume = (1 mL x number of flasks to be seeded)/1 mL] into a sterile conical tube. Using a sterile pipette, transfer the cells from the cryovial to the conical tube. Gently pipette the cells to homogenize the suspension. Do not centrifuge.
7. Transfer 1.0 mL of the cell suspension to each of the pre-equilibrated culture flasks prepared in steps 1 to 3 of Handling Procedure for Frozen Cells and Initiation of Culture. Pipette several times, then cap and gently rock each flask to evenly distribute the cells.
8. Place the seeded culture flasks in the incubator at 37°C, 5% CO₂ atmosphere. Incubate for at least 24 hours before processing the cells further.

Maintenance

1. Before beginning, pre-warm complete growth media in a 37°C water bath. This will take between 10 and 30 minutes, depending on the volume. If using a small volume of medium (50 mL or less), warm only the volume needed in a sterile conical tube. Avoid warming complete growth media multiple times.
2. 24 hours after seeding, remove the cells from the incubator and view each flask under the microscope to determine percent cellular confluence.
3. Carefully remove the spent media without disturbing the monolayer.
4. Add 5 mL of fresh, pre-warmed complete growth medium per 25 cm² of surface area and return the flasks to the incubator.
5. After 24 to 48 hours, view each flask under the microscope to determine percent cellular confluence. If not ready to passage, repeat steps 3 and 4 as described above. When cultures have reached approximately 95% confluence, and are actively proliferating (many mitotic figures are visible), it is time to subculture. Note: It is important for the cells to reach near confluence to maintain proper
Product Sheet

Primary Renal Mixed Epithelial Cells; Normal, Human (HREC) (ATCC® PCS-400-012™)

Please read this FIRST

Storage Temp.
-130°C or below

Biosafety Level
1

Intended Use

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Citation of Strain

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Quality Control Specifications

Growth
Each lot of ATCC® PCS-400-012 is tested to ensure the cells will grow for ≥ 15 population doublings after thaw in complete growth media (Dermal Cell Basal Medium plus one Keratinocyte Growth Kit).

Viability: ≥ 70% when thawed from cryopreservation.

Sterility Testing
Bacteria and Yeast: Negative
Mycoplasma: Negative

Viral Testing
Hepatitis B: Negative
Hepatitis C: Negative
HIV-1: Negative

Specific Staining
Pan-Cytokeratin (+), TE-7 (-)

Biosafety Level: 1

Appropriate safety procedures should always be used with this material. Laboratory safety is discussed in the current publication of the Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and National Institutes for Health.

Human Material Precaution

All tissues used for isolation are obtained under informed consent and conform to HIPAA standards to protect the privacy of the donor’s personal health information. It is best to use caution when handling any human cells. We recommend that all human cells be accorded the same level of biosafety consideration as cells.
known to carry HIV. With infectious virus assays or viral antigen assays, even a negative test result may leave open the possible existence of a latent viral genome.

**ATCC Warranty**

The viability of ATCC® products is warranted for 30 days from the date of shipment, and is valid only if the product is stored and cultured according to the information included on this product information sheet. ATCC lists the media formulation that has been found to be effective for this strain. While other, unspecified media may also produce satisfactory results, a change in media or the absence of an additive from the ATCC recommended media may affect recovery, growth and/or function of this strain. If an alternative medium formulation is used, the ATCC warranty for viability is no longer valid.

**Disclaimers**

This product is intended for laboratory research purposes only. It is not intended for use in humans.

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Please see the enclosed Material Transfer Agreement (MTA) for further details regarding the use of this product. The MTA is also available on our Web site at www.atcc.org.

Additional information on this culture is available on the ATCC web site at www.atcc.org.

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