ATCC® Normal Human Primary Epidermal Melanocytes from Adult donors, when grown in Dermal Cell Basal Medium supplemented with Adult Melanocyte Growth Kit components, provide an ideal cell system to propagate melanocytes in low serum (less than 1.0% FBS) conditions in the absence of cholera toxin and phorbol 12-myristate 13-acetate (PMA). The cells are cryopreserved in the second passage to ensure the highest viability and plating efficiency. ATCC® Primary Cell Solutions™ cells, media, supplements and reagents are quality tested together to guarantee optimum performance and reliability.

Components: One vial of Primary Epidermal Melanocytes; Normal, Human, Adult (ATCC® PCS-200-013™) containing a minimum of $5 \times 10^5$ viable cells (provided).

Also Required:

A. One bottle of Dermal Cell Basal Medium (ATCC PCS-200-030) plus one Adult Melanocyte Growth Kit (ATCC PCS-200-042) that contains the following components: L-glutamine, recombinant human (rh) insulin, ascorbic acid, epinephrine, calcium chloride, a proprietary peptide growth factor and M8 Supplement (a proprietary formulation containing FBS and other factors).

B. Optional media supplements:
   1. Gentamicin-Amphotericin B Solution (ATCC PCS-999-025)
   2. Penicillin-Streptomycin-Amphotericin B Solution (ATCC PCS-999-002)
   3. Phenol Red (ATCC PCS-999-001)

C. Reagents for subculture:
   1. D-PBS (ATCC 30-2200)
   2. Trypsin-EDTA for Primary Cells (ATCC PCS-999-003) containing 0.05% Trypsin and 0.02% EDTA. Note: Do not use other trypsin-EDTA concentrations with ATCC PCS-200-013.
   3. Trypsin Neutralizing Solution (ATCC PCS-999-004)

Cell Characteristics

Tissue: Skin

Morphology: Stellar, multipolar or dendritic appearance; needle-like

Growth Properties: Adherent

Preparation of Complete Growth Medium

1. Obtain one Melanocyte Growth Kit from the freezer; make sure that the caps of all components are tight.
2. Thaw the components of the growth kit just prior to adding them to the basal medium. It is necessary to warm the L-glutamine component in a 37°C water bath and shake to dissolve any precipitates prior to adding to the basal medium.
3. Obtain one bottle of Dermal Cell Basal Medium (485 mL) from cold storage.
4. Decontaminate the external surfaces of all growth kit component vials and the basal medium bottle by
5. Using aseptic technique and working in a laminar flow hood or biosafety cabinet, transfer the indicated volume of each growth kit component, as indicated in Table 1, to the bottle of basal medium using a separate sterile pipette for each transfer.

Table 1. Adult Melanocyte Growth Kit Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Volume</th>
<th>Final Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>rh Insulin</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
<td>5 µg/mL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ascorbic Acid</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
<td>50 µg/mL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L-Glutamine</td>
<td>15.0 mL</td>
<td>6 mM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Epinephrine</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
<td>1.0 µM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calcium Chloride</td>
<td>840 µL</td>
<td>1.5 mM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peptide Growth Factor</td>
<td>1.0 mL</td>
<td>Proprietary formulation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M8 Supplement</td>
<td>5 mL</td>
<td>Proprietary formulation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Antimicrobials and phenol red are not required for proliferation but may be added if desired. The recommended volume of either of the optional components (GA solution or PSA solution) to be added to the complete growth media is summarized in Table 2.

Table 2. Addition of Antimicrobials/Antimycotics and Phenol Red (Optional)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Volume</th>
<th>Final Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gentamicin-Amphotericin B Solution</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
<td>Gentamicin: 10 µg/mL Amphotericin B: 0.25 µg/mL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Penicillin-Streptomycin-Amphotericin B Solution</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
<td>Penicillin: 10 Units/mL Streptomycin: 10 µg/mL Amphotericin B: 25 ng/mL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phenol Red</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
<td>33 µM</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. Tightly cap the bottle of complete growth medium and swirl the contents gently to assure a homogeneous solution. Do not shake forcefully to avoid foaming. Label and date the bottle.

7. Complete growth media should be stored in the dark at 2°C to 8°C (do not freeze). When stored under these conditions, complete growth media is stable for 30 days.

Handling Procedure for Frozen Cells and Initiation of Culture

1. **Refer to the batch specific information for the total number of viable cells recovered from this lot of ATCC PCS-200-013.**

2. Using the total number of viable cells, determine how much surface area can be inoculated to achieve an initial seeding density of 5,000 cells per cm².

3. Prepare the desired combination of flasks. Add 5 mL of complete growth medium per 25 cm² of surface area. Place the flasks in a 37°C, 5% CO₂, humidified incubator and allow the media to pre-equilibrate to temperature and pH for 30 minutes prior to adding cells.

4. While the culture flasks equilibrate, remove one vial of ATCC PCS-200-013 from storage and thaw the cells by gentle agitation in a 37°C water bath. To reduce the possibility of contamination, keep the O-ring and cap out of the water. Thawing should be rapid (approximately 1 to 2 minutes).

5. Remove the vial from the water bath as soon as the contents are thawed, and decontaminate by dipping in or spraying with 70% ethanol. All operations from this point onward should be carried out under strict aseptic conditions.

6. Add the appropriate volume of complete growth medium [volume = (1 mL x number of flasks to be seeded) - 1 mL] into a sterile conical tube. Using a sterile pipette, transfer the cells from the cryovial to the conical tube. Gently pipette the cells to homogenize the suspension. Do not centrifuge.

7. Transfer 1.0 mL of the cell suspension to each of the pre-equilibrated culture flasks prepared in steps 1 to 3 of Handling Procedure for Frozen Cells and Initiation of Culture. Pipette several times, then cap and gently rock each flask to evenly distribute the cells.

8. Place the seeded culture flasks in the incubator at 37°C, 5% CO₂ atmosphere. Incubate for at least 24 hours before processing the cells further.

**Maintenance**

1. Before beginning, pre-warm complete growth media in a 37°C water bath. This will take between 10 and 30 minutes, depending on the volume. If using a small volume of medium (50 mL or less), warm spraying them with 70% ethanol.
Please read this FIRST

Storage Temp.
-130°C or below

Biosafety Level
1

Intended Use

This product is intended for research use only. It is not intended for any animal or human therapeutic or diagnostic use.

Citation of Strain

If use of this culture results in a scientific publication, it should be cited in that manuscript in the following manner: Primary Epidermal Melanocytes; Normal, Human, Adult (HEMa) (ATCC® PCS-200-013™)

Subculturing

1. Passage normal melanocytes when the culture has reached approximately 80% to 90% confluence.
2. Warm both the Trypsin-EDTA for Primary Cells (ATCC PCS-999-003) and the Trypsin Neutralizing Solution (ATCC PCS-999-004) to room temperature prior to dissociation. Warm the complete growth medium to 37°C prior to use with the cells.
3. For each flask, carefully aspirate the spent media without disturbing the monolayer.
4. Rinse the cell layer two times with 3 to 5 mL D-PBS (ATCC 30-2200) to remove residual medium.
5. Add pre-warmed trypsin-EDTA solution (1 to 2 mL for every 25 cm²) to each flask.
6. Gently rock each flask to ensure complete coverage of the trypsin-EDTA solution over the cells, and then aspirate the excess fluid off of the monolayer.
7. Observe the cells under the microscope. When the cells pull away from each other and round up (typically within 1 to 3 minutes), remove the flask from the microscope and gently tap it from several sides to promote detachment of the cells from the flask surface. Note: Melanocytes are sensitive to over-trypsinization.
8. When the majority of cells appear to have detached, quickly add an equal volume of the Trypsin Neutralizing Solution (ATCC PCS-999-004) to each flask. Gently pipette or swirl the culture to ensure all of the trypsin-EDTA solution has been neutralized.
9. Transfer the dissociated cells to a sterile centrifuge tube and set aside while processing any remaining cells in the culture flask.
10. Add 3 to 5 mL D-PBS (ATCC 30-2200) to the tissue culture flask to collect any additional cells that might have been left behind.
11. Transfer the cell/D-PBS suspension to the centrifuge tube containing the trypsin-EDTA-dissociated cells.
12. Repeat steps 10 and 11 as needed until all cells have been collected from the flask.
13. Centrifuge the cells at 150 x g for 3 to 5 minutes.
14. Aspirate neutralized dissociation solution from the cell pellet and resuspend the cells in 2 to 8 mL fresh, pre-warmed, complete growth medium.
15. Count the cells and seed new culture flasks at a density of 2,500 to 5,000 cells per cm².
16. Place newly seeded flasks in a 37°C, 5% CO₂ incubator for at least 24 to 48 hours before processing the cells further. Refer to Maintenance for guidelines on feeding.

Quality Control Specifications

Growth
Each lot of ATCC® PCS-200-013 is tested to ensure the cells will grow for ≥ 15 population doublings after thaw in complete growth media (Dermal Cell Basal Medium plus one Adult Melanocyte Growth Kit).

Viability: ≥ 70% when thawed from cryopreservation.

Sterility Testing
Bacteria and Yeast: Negative
Mycoplasma: Negative

Viral Testing
Hepatitis B: Negative
Hepatitis C: Negative
HIV-1: Negative

Specific Staining
Positive for L-DOPA Oxidase activity.
Positive for Mel5, negative for Pan-CK, negative for TE-7
Product Sheet

Primary Epidermal Melanocytes; Normal, Human, Adult (HEMa) (ATCC® PCS-200-013™)

Please read this FIRST

Storage Temp. -130°C or below

Biosafety Level 1

Appropriate safety procedures should always be used with this material. Laboratory safety is discussed in the current publication of the Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and National Institutes for Health.

Human Material Precaution

All tissues used for isolation are obtained under informed consent and conform to HIPAA standards to protect the privacy of the donor’s personal health information. It is best to use caution when handling any human cells. We recommend that all human cells be accorded the same level of biosafety consideration as cells known to carry HIV. With infectious virus assays or viral antigen assays, even a negative test result may leave open the possible existence of a latent viral genome.

ATCC Warranty

The viability of ATCC® products is warranted for 30 days from the date of shipment, and is valid only if the product is stored and cultured according to the information included on this product information sheet. ATCC lists the media formulation that has been found to be effective for this strain. While other, unspecified media may also produce satisfactory results, a change in media or the absence of an additive from the ATCC recommended media may affect recovery, growth and/or function of this strain. If an alternative medium formulation is used, the ATCC warranty for viability is no longer valid.

Disclaimers

This product is intended for laboratory research purposes only. It is not intended for use in humans.

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Additional information on this culture is available on the ATCC web site at www.atcc.org

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