**Description**

**Strain:** 229E  
**Classification:** Coronaviridae, Coronavirus  
**Common Name:** Human coronavirus  
**Original Source:** Nasal and throat swabs from man with mild upper respiratory illness  
**Depositor:** HS Kaye

Refer to the Certificate of Analysis for batch-specific test results.

**Propagation**

**Propagation Host:** MRC-5 (ATCC® CCL-171™)  
**Effect on Host:** CPE, rounding and sloughing. Starts as individual cell rounding that spreads, but over time uninfected cells repopulate monolayer.

**Medium:** EMEM (ATCC® 30-2003™) + 2% FBS (ATCC® 30-2020™)

**Growth Conditions**

**Temperature:** 35°C  
**Recommendations for Infection:** For best results cells should be 24 to 48 hours old and 80-90% confluent (not 100% confluent).  
**Incubation:** 2-7 days, a 5% CO₂ in air atmosphere is recommended.

**References and other information relating to this product are available online at www.atcc.org.**

**Key Abbreviations**

°C, degrees Celsius  
CO₂ (CO2), carbon dioxide  
CPE, cytopathic effect

**Biosafety Level: 2**

Appropriate safety procedures should always be used with this material. Laboratory safety is discussed in the current publication of the Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and National Institutes for Health.

**ATCC Warranty**

The viability of ATCC® products is warranted for 30 days from the date of shipment, and is valid only if the product is stored and cultured according to the information included on this product information sheet. ATCC lists the media formulation that has been found to be effective for this strain. While other, unspecified media may also produce satisfactory results, a change in media or the absence of an additive from the ATCC recommended media may affect recovery, growth and/or function of this strain. If an alternative medium formulation is used, the ATCC warranty for viability is no longer valid.

**Disclaimers**

This product is intended for laboratory research purposes only. It is not intended for use in humans. While ATCC uses reasonable efforts to include accurate and up-to-date information on this product sheet, ATCC makes no warranties or representations as to its accuracy. Citations from scientific literature and patents are provided for informational purposes only. ATCC does not warrant that such information has been confirmed to be accurate. This product is sent with the condition that you are responsible for its safe storage, handling, and use. ATCC
is not liable for any damages or injuries arising from receipt and/or use of this product. While reasonable effort is made to insure authenticity and reliability of strains on deposit, ATCC is not liable for damages arising from the misidentification or misrepresentation of cultures.

Please see the enclosed Material Transfer Agreement (MTA) for further details regarding the use of this product. The MTA is also available on our Web site at www.atcc.org.