





Product Sheet

# Hepatitis A virus (ATCC® VR-2093™)

Please read this FIRST



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## Intended Use

This product is intended for research use only. It is not intended for any animal or human therapeutic or diagnostic use.

## Citation of Strain

If use of this culture results in a scientific publication, it should be cited in that manuscript in the following manner: Hepatitis A virus (ATCC® VR-2093™)

American Type Culture Collection  
PO Box 1549  
Manassas, VA 20108 USA  
[www.atcc.org](http://www.atcc.org)

800.638.6597 or 703.365.2700  
Fax: 703.365.2750  
Email: [Tech@atcc.org](mailto:Tech@atcc.org)

Or contact your local distributor

## Description

**Strain:** HM 175 (uncloned)  
**Classification:** *Picornaviridae*, *Hepatovirus*  
**Original Source:** Human stool specimens from outbreak of virus, Australia  
**Depositor:** National Institutes of Health (NIH)

## Batch-Specific Information

Refer to the Certificate of Analysis for batch-specific test results.

## Propagation

**Propagation Host:**  
FRhK-4 cells (ATCC® CRL-1688™)  
**Effect on Host:**  
CPE, cell rounding and deterioration. The CPE may not appear until near the end of the incubation period.

**Medium:**  
EMEM (ATCC® 30-2003™) + 2% FBS (ATCC® 30-2020™)

## Growth Conditions

**Temperature:** 37°C

**Recommendations for Infection:** For best results, infection should be performed on a 80-90% confluent, 18-48 hour old cellular monolayer. Prepare dilution of virus in minimum amount of volume (e.g. 1 mL per 25 cm<sup>2</sup>). Wash monolayer with PBS or serum free medium prior to inoculation. Adsorb virus dilution for 1-2 hours at 37°C in a humidified 5% CO<sub>2</sub> atmosphere, rocking every 20-30 minutes to redistribute inoculum. End adsorption by adding virus growth medium.

**Incubation:** 21-28 days at 37°C in a humidified 5% CO<sub>2</sub> atmosphere, until CPE is progressed through 80% of the monolayer.

## Comments

This material is cited in a U.S. and/or other Patent and may not be used to infringe the patent claims.

## References

References and other information relating to this product are available online at [www.atcc.org](http://www.atcc.org).

## Key Abbreviations

°C, degrees Celsius  
CO<sub>2</sub>, carbon dioxide  
CPE, cytopathic effect  
EMEM, Eagle's minimum essential medium  
FBS, Fetal bovine serum  
FRhK-4, Fetal rhesus monkey kidney  
PBS, Phosphate buffered saline

## Biosafety Level: 2

Appropriate safety procedures should always be used with this material. Laboratory safety is discussed in the current publication of the *Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories* from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and National Institutes for Health.

## ATCC Warranty

The viability of ATCC® products is warranted for 30 days from the date of shipment, and is valid only if the product is stored and cultured according to the information included on this product information sheet. ATCC lists the media formulation that has been found to be effective for this strain. While other, unspecified media may also produce satisfactory results, a change in media or the absence of an additive from the ATCC recommended media may affect recovery, growth and/or function of this strain. If an alternative medium



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	Storage Temp. <b>-70°C or colder</b>
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formulation is used, the ATCC warranty for viability is no longer valid.

### Disclaimers

This product is intended for laboratory research purposes only. It is not intended for use in humans. While ATCC uses reasonable efforts to include accurate and up-to-date information on this product sheet, ATCC makes no warranties or representations as to its accuracy. Citations from scientific literature and patents are provided for informational purposes only. ATCC does not warrant that such information has been confirmed to be accurate.

This product is sent with the condition that you are responsible for its safe storage, handling, and use. ATCC is not liable for any damages or injuries arising from receipt and/or use of this product. While reasonable effort is made to insure authenticity and reliability of strains on deposit, ATCC is not liable for damages arising from the misidentification or misrepresentation of cultures.

Please see the enclosed Material Transfer Agreement (MTA) for further details regarding the use of this product. The MTA is also available on our Web site at [www.atcc.org](http://www.atcc.org)

Additional information on this culture is available on the ATCC web site at [www.atcc.org](http://www.atcc.org).  
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