**Designation:** PALS-1  
**Deposited Name:** Spiroplasma platyhelix Williamson et al.

### Medium
ATCC® Medium 1188: Spiroplasma medium MID (ATCC medium 798) with fresh yeast extract replaced by water

### Growth Conditions
**Temperature:** 30.0°C

### Propagation Procedure
**PROPAGATION PROCEDURE:**  
1. Follow instructions as suggested for the culturing of *Mollicutes*:  
   **PROcedures for Propagating Mollicutes:**  
   a) Open the vial according to the enclosed instructions.  
   b) Using a Pasteur or 1.0 ml pipette, withdraw approximately 0.5 to 1.0 ml from a tube containing 5.0 ml of the recommended broth. Rehydrate the entire pellet.  
   c) Aseptically transfer this aliquot back into the original tube of broth. Mix well.  
   d) Make serial dilutions by transferring 0.5 ml from this tube to a tube containing 4.5 ml of the recommended broth. Repeat process by transferring 0.5 ml of the suspension from the second to a third tube, etc. Dilutions are important, not only for titration purposes, but also to keep culture in varying stages of growth. Many strains will die out rapidly once acid or alkaline conditions are reached. It is recommended to prepare several dilutions from the initial tube as the cryoprotectant used in the freeze-drying process often inhibits growth.  
   e) Use an uninoculated tube of broth to serve as a control.  
   f) Plates may be inoculated to check colonial morphology. You can also spot each dilution on the surface of plate (4 or more/plate) to determine the number of colony-forming units. However, not all strains do well on solid medium.  
   g) Incubate all tubes and plates under the recommended conditions and appropriate temperature. The time necessary for growth will vary from strain to strain. Growth on plates generally requires additional incubation.  
   h) Depending on the medium used, growth will be indicated by increased turbidity, a color change, or both.  
2. This strain grows in 24 hours. Additional incubation may be required for growth on solid agar.

### Notes
Broth tubes may be incubated aerobically, but plates should be under 5% CO₂.

### References
References and other information relating to this product are available online at www.atcc.org.

### Biosafety Level: 1
Appropriate safety procedures should always be used with this material. Laboratory safety is discussed in the current publication of the *Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories* from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and National Institutes for Health.

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