



Product Sheet

# *Encephalitozoon hellem* (ATCC® 50451™)

Please read this FIRST

Storage Temp.  
**Frozen Cultures:**  
-70°C for 1 week;  
liquid N<sub>2</sub> vapor  
for long term  
storage



**Freeze-dried Cultures:**  
2-8°C

**Live Cultures:**  
See Protocols  
section for  
handling  
information



Biosafety Level  
2

## Intended Use

This product is intended for research use only. It is not intended for any animal or human therapeutic or diagnostic use.

## Citation of Strain

If use of this culture results in a scientific publication, it should be cited in that manuscript in the following manner: *Encephalitozoon hellem* (ATCC® 50451™)

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Manassas, VA 20108 USA  
[www.atcc.org](http://www.atcc.org)

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Fax: 703.365.2750  
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## Description

**Strain Designation:** CDC:0291:V213

**Deposited Name:** *Encephalitozoon hellem* Didier et al.

**Depositor:** GS Visvesvara

**Isolation:** Urine from adult human male AIDS patient, Georgia, 1991

## Propagation

### Growth Conditions

**Temperature:** 35°C

**Atmosphere:** 5% CO<sub>2</sub>

**Cell Line:** ATCC® CCL-26™ (kidney, African green monkey)

### Instructions for Complete Medium

ATCC® 30-2003 [Eagle's Minimum Essential Medium (EMEM) with 2 mM L-glutamine and Earle's BSS adjusted to contain 1.5 g/L sodium bicarbonate, 0.1 mM non-essential amino acids, and 1.0 mM sodium pyruvate].

## Protocols

### Cell Line Maintenance

1. To establish a cell culture from the frozen state place an ampule in a water bath set at 35°C (2-3 min). Immerse the vial just sufficient to cover the frozen material. Do not agitate the vial.
2. Immediately after thawing, aseptically remove the contents of the ampule and inoculate into 10.0 mL of fresh ATCC® 30-2003 with 10% (v/v) Heat-Inactivated Fetal Bovine Serum (HIFBS)\* in a T-25 tissue culture flask.
3. Outgas the flask for 10 seconds with a 95% air, 5% CO<sub>2</sub> gas mixture.
4. Incubate in a 35°C CO<sub>2</sub> incubator with the caps screwed on tightly.
5. Change the medium 1-2 times per week.

\*Fetal bovine serum is available from ATCC (catalog number 30-2020). Serum is heat-inactivated by exposure to 56°C for 30 minutes. This treatment will inactivate proteins of the complement pathway. Remove the serum from the refrigerator and aseptically distribute in 100 mL aliquots to sterile 125 mL screw-capped bottles. Immerse bottles in a 35°C water bath for 5 minutes. Do not directly transfer bottles from the refrigerator to 56°C. Transfer the bottles to a 56°C water bath and begin timing for 30 minutes. To avoid contamination, do not allow the level of the water in the bath to come in contact with the lip of the screw cap. It is best to leave one inch between the serum level in the bottle and the lip of the cap and to fill the water bath to a level just slightly above the level of the serum. To assure even heating of the serum, swirl the bottle(s) every ten minutes.

### Transferring the Cell Line

1. When the cell line forms a confluent layer, remove all the medium and replace it with 2 mL of 0.25% (w/v) trypsin dissolved in Hank's Balanced Salt Solution.
2. Gently distribute the trypsin over the monolayer, remove the trypsin, and place the flask at 35°C for 10 min.
3. Add 2 mL of ATCC® 30-2003 with 10% (v/v) HIFBS and detach any cells still adherent by alternately aspirating the medium into a pipette and discharging the contents over the monolayer.
4. Distribute the cell suspension in 0.5 mL aliquots to 4 T-25 flasks containing 10 mL fresh ATCC® 30-2003 with 10% (v/v) HIFBS.
5. Outgas the flask for 10 seconds with a 95% air, 5% CO<sub>2</sub> gas mixture.
6. Incubate in a 35°C CO<sub>2</sub> incubator with the caps screwed on tightly.

### Storage and Culture Initiation

Frozen ampules packed in dry ice should either be thawed immediately or stored in liquid nitrogen. If liquid nitrogen storage facilities are not available, frozen ampoules may be stored at or below -70°C for approximately one week. **Do not under any circumstance store frozen ampoules at refrigerator freezer temperatures (generally -20°C).** Storage of frozen material at this temperature will result in the death of the culture.

1. To thaw a frozen ampule, place it in a 35°C water bath such that the lip of the ampule remains above the water line. Thawing time is approximately 2 to 3 minutes. Do not agitate the ampule. Do not leave ampule in water bath after it is thawed.
2. Immediately after thawing, aseptically transfer contents to a T-25 tissue culture flask containing a fresh monolayer of ATCC® CCL-26™ cells and 10 mL ATCC® 30-2003 with 3% (v/v) HIFBS.



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### Culture Maintenance

1. Remove the medium from a fresh confluent monolayer of CCL-26™ cells in a T-25 tissue culture flask and replace it with 10 mL of ATCC® 30-2003 with 3% (v/v) HIFBS.
2. To transfer the culture, remove the old medium containing the organism and centrifuge at 1300 x g for 10 min.
3. Remove the supernatant and resuspend the cell pellet. Transfer the resuspended pellet to the fresh flask of CCL-26™ cells.
4. Outgas the flask for 10 seconds with a 95% air, 5% CO<sub>2</sub> gas mixture.
5. Incubate in a 35°C CO<sub>2</sub> incubator with the caps screwed on tightly.



### Cryopreservation

### Harvest and Preservation

1. Harvest the culture by gently agitating the contents of each flask. Transfer all but approximately 1 mL of the culture medium to 15 mL plastic centrifuge tubes. Detach the remaining tissue culture cells (infected and uninfected) by scraping the surface of the flask with a cell scraper. Pass the resulting cell suspension through a syringe equipped with a 27 gauge 1/2 in needle and pool this suspension with the culture fluid.
2. Spin the cell suspensions at approximately 50 x g for 3 min, to remove the cellular debris.
3. Transfer the spore suspensions (supernatants) to new 15 mL plastic centrifuge tubes. Centrifuge at 1300 x g for 10 min.
4. Pool the spore pellets and adjust the concentration to 2.0 - 4.0 x 10<sup>7</sup> cells/mL with a fresh solution of Hank's Balanced Salt Solution.\*If the concentration is too low centrifuge at 1300 x g for 10 min and resuspend in the volume of Hank's Balanced Salt Solution required to yield the desired concentration.
5. Mix the spore preparation and 20% (v/v) DMSO in equal portions. The final concentration will be 1.0 - 2.0 x 10<sup>7</sup> cells/mL and 10% DMSO. The time from the mixing of the cell preparation and the cryoprotective solution before the freezing process begins should be no less than 15 min. and no more than 30 min.
6. Dispense in 0.5 mL aliquots to 1.0-2.0 mL sterile plastic screw-capped cryules (special plastic vials for cryopreservation).
7. Place the vials in a controlled rate freezing unit. From room temperature cool at -1°C/min to -40°C. If the freezing unit can compensate for the heat of fusion, maintain rate at -1°C/min through the heat of fusion. At -40°C plunge into liquid nitrogen. Alternatively, place the vials in a Nalgene 1°C freezing apparatus. Place the apparatus at -80°C for 1.5 to 2 hours and then plunge ampules into liquid nitrogen. (The cooling rate in this apparatus is approximately -1°C/min.)
8. Store in either the vapor or liquid phase of a nitrogen refrigerator.
9. To thaw a frozen ampule, place it in a 35°C water bath such that the lip of the ampule remains above the water line. Thawing time is approximately 2 to 3 minutes. Do not agitate the ampule. Do not leave ampule in water bath after thawed.
10. Immediately after thawing, aseptically transfer contents to a T-25 tissue culture flask containing a fresh monolayer of ATCC® CCL-26™ cells and 10 mL ATCC® 30-2003 with 3% (v/v) HIFBS.
11. Outgas the flask for 10 seconds with a 95% air, 5% CO<sub>2</sub> gas mixture.
12. Incubate in a 35°C CO<sub>2</sub> incubator with the caps screwed on tightly.



### References

References and other information relating to this product are available online at [www.atcc.org](http://www.atcc.org).



### Biosafety Level: 2

Appropriate safety procedures should always be used with this material. Laboratory safety is discussed in the current publication of the *Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories* from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and National Institutes for Health.

### ATCC Warranty

The viability of ATCC® products is warranted for 30 days from the date of shipment, and is valid only if the product is stored and cultured according to the information included on this product information sheet. ATCC lists the media formulation that has been found to be effective for this strain. While other, unspecified media

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may also produce satisfactory results, a change in media or the absence of an additive from the ATCC recommended media may affect recovery, growth and/or function of this strain. If an alternative medium formulation is used, the ATCC warranty for viability is no longer valid.

### **Disclaimers**

This product is intended for laboratory research purposes only. It is not intended for use in humans.

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Additional information on this culture is available on the ATCC web site at [www.atcc.org](http://www.atcc.org).

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