



Salmonella enterica
subsp. *enterica*
serovar Typhimurium
bacteriophage P22
strain r34

97541™

Description

Strain designation: r34

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Storage Conditions

Product format: Freeze-dried

Intended Use

This product is intended for laboratory research use only. It is not intended

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for any animal or human therapeutic use, any human or animal consumption,
or any diagnostic use.



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Certificate of Analysis

For batch-specific test results, refer to the applicable certificate of analysis that can be found at www.atcc.org.

Growth Conditions

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Host: *Salmonella enterica* subsp. *enterica* serovar *Typhimurium* LT2 (ATCC 19585)

Medium:

ATCC Medium 1065: LB Agar/Broth, Miller

Temperature: 37°C

Handling Procedures

1. Follow general procedures given below for phage propagation.
2. ATCC 19585, *Salmonella enterica* subsp. *enterica* serovar *Typhimurium* strain LT2 is a suggested host.

GENERAL PROCEDURES FOR THE PROPAGATION OF BACTERIOPHAGE

To recover phage from freeze-dried or thawed LN₂ vial:

- a. Prepare an actively growing broth culture of the recommended host strain before opening the phage specimen. The host should be 18-24 hours old.
- b. Add approximately 1.0 ml of the recommended broth to a freeze-dried phage vial, 0.5 ml to a liquid cryovial.
- c. Pre-warm plates of the recommended medium in an incubator. Overlay the surface with 2.5 ml of melted

0.5% agar (same medium) that contains one or two drops of the 18-24 hour host. The soft agar should be maintained 43 to 45°C till ready to pour. It may be advisable to use a water bath. Allow overlay to harden.

d. The re-hydrated phage can be serially diluted by passing 0.1 ml of the phage into a tube containing 0.9 ml of the broth medium. Repeat for as many passages as desired.

f. Many strains may also be titrated without a soft-agar overlay. Pipette approximately 1.0 ml of the host onto the surface of each plate. After tilting plate to ensure the entire surface is covered, the excess liquid is aspirated off. After the surface dries, the various dilutions of the phage are dropped onto the surface as before.

NOTE: Spotting the phage on plates makes visualizing the lysis easier. If

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phage is added directly to soft-agar before pouring plates, hazy or tiny plaques may be difficult to see. Resistant host bacteria may also mask plaque formation.

To propagate phage:

- a. Phage may be propagated by preparing plates with the soft-agar/host overlay as above and covering the surface with approximately 0.5 ml of the concentrated phage. Or, alternatively, you may add the phage directly to the melted agar/host before pouring over the plates. Adsorb lysate for 18 minutes at 37C to an overnight culture of the host strain. Plate the adsorption mixture onto LB agar plates, and then incubate overnight at 37C. For larger amounts, large-size T-flasks can be prepared with the recommended agar, and approximately 12.0 ml of melted soft-agar/host poured over the surface. Phage is then allowed to run over hardened surface. Phage may also be added directly to melted soft-agar before pouring as described above.
- b. After 24 hours incubation, the soft agar is scraped off the surface of the agar plates. Centrifuge at about 1000 rpm for 25 minutes to sediment the cellular debris and agar. Conserve the supernatant.
- c. This supernatant is passed through a .22 um Millipore filter and the filtrate stored at 4-8°C. Lysates should remain viable under refrigeration for long periods. They may also be frozen with or without cryoprotectant. If available, liquid nitrogen storage is the best method for long term storage. Most phage can also be freeze-dried. We use double-strength skim milk mixed half-and-half with the filtrate.

NOTE: Broth propagation methods may also be employed with most phage. Unless otherwise noted, ATCC uses the Adams agar-overlay method as described in M. H. Adams' Bacteriophages (Interscience Publishers, Inc., New York, 1959) for routine phage production.

Notes

Small and large plaque types are observed. Plaques are clear with halos. Many resistant colonies are present in areas of lysis.

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Additional information on this culture is available on the ATCC web site at www.atcc.org.

Material Citation

If use of this material results in a scientific publication, please cite the material in the following manner: *Salmonella enterica* subsp. *enterica* serovar Typhimurium bacteriophage P22 strain r34 (ATCC 97541)

References

References and other information relating to this material are available at www.atcc.org.

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