



Plasmodium *falciparum* Welch

50072™

Description

Strain designation: Clone A-2 Knobby

Deposited As: *Plasmodium falciparum* Welch

Type strain: No

Storage Conditions

Product format: Frozen

Intended Use

This product is intended for laboratory research use only. It is not intended for any animal or human therapeutic use, any human or animal consumption, or any diagnostic use.



BSL 2

ATCC determines the biosafety level of a material based on our risk assessment as guided by the current edition of *Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories (BMBL)*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. It is your responsibility to understand the hazards associated with the material per your organization's policies and procedures as well as any other applicable regulations as enforced by your local or national agencies.

ATCC highly recommends that appropriate personal protective equipment is

always used when handling vials. For cultures that require storage in liquid nitrogen, it is important to note that some vials may leak when submersed in liquid nitrogen and will slowly fill with liquid nitrogen. Upon thawing, the conversion of the liquid nitrogen back to its gas phase may result in the vial exploding or blowing off its cap with dangerous force creating flying debris. Unless necessary, ATCC recommends that these cultures be stored in the vapor phase of liquid nitrogen rather than submersed in liquid nitrogen.

Certificate of Analysis

For batch-specific test results, refer to the applicable certificate of analysis that can be found at www.atcc.org.

Growth Conditions

Host:

In vitro culture in human erythrocyte

Medium:

ATCC Medium 2196: Malaria medium, complete

Instructions for complete medium: ATCC Medium 2196* and type O blood

Temperature: 37°C

Handling Procedures

Frozen ampoules packed in dry ice should either be thawed immediately or stored in liquid nitrogen. If liquid nitrogen storage facilities are not available, frozen ampoules may be stored at or below -70°C for approximately one week. **Do not under any circumstance store frozen ampoules at refrigerator**

freezer temperatures (generally -20°C). Storage of frozen material at this temperature will result in the death of the culture.

The following directions for recovery from the frozen state must be carefully followed if a culture is to be successfully established.

1. Place the frozen vial in a 37°C water bath until mixture is completely thawed.
2. Aseptically transfer the contents to a 50 ml sterile conical tube.
3. Slowly add 1 volume (0.1 ml) 12% Sodium Chloride solution dropwise via a 1ml syringe to 5 volumes sample (0.5 ml) and agitate continuously.
4. Allow the mixture to stand for 5 mins. at room temperature.
5. Slowly add 5 ml 1.8% Sodium Chloride dropwise via a larger syringe and allow to stand at room temperature for 2 mins.
6. Add 5 ml of 0.9% Sodium Chloride / 0.2% Glucose solution as in step 5.
7. Centrifuge for 5 min. at 1500rpm, remove supernatant.
8. Wash pellet in 20 ml incomplete medium.
9. Centrifuge for 5 min at 1500 rpm, remove supernatant.
10. Resuspend pellet in 8ml complete medium in tissue culture flask and gently aerate culture with gas mixture of 5% CO₂, 5% O₂ and 90% N₂ using a sterile, cotton plugged Pasteur pipet.
11. Smear if required (see below).

Cryopreservation: Only young cells (rings) can be frozen in glycerolyte medium** because their membranes are more robust.

1. Centrifuge ring stage culture for 5 min at 1800rpm in 50 ml centrifuge tube.
2. Aspirate supernatant using sterile Pasteur pipet.
3. Resuspend pellet gently in remaining supernatant.
4. Slowly add 5 volumes of glycerolyte medium (see below) to 3 volumes

pellet dropwise via a syringe as follows:

- A. Add the first volume of glycerolyte and allow the tube to stand for 5 mins. at room temperature.
- B. Add the remaining 4 volumes of glycerolyte and gently agitate.
5. Aliquot mixture into Nunc screwtop freezing vials and store at 80°C overnight.
6. Plunge vials into liquid nitrogen (-196°C) the next day and store in liquid nitrogen or liquid nitrogen vapor.

**** To formulate glycerolyte medium, combine the following with distilled water to 100 ml: 57.00g glycerol, 1.60g sodium lactate (C₃H₅NaO₃), 30.00mg potassium chloride (KCl), 1.38g sodium dihydrogen phosphate (NaH₂PO₄). Mix well and adjust pH to 6.8 using concentrated NaOH and/or HCl. Autoclave to sterilize, and store at 4°C.**

Material Citation

If use of this material results in a scientific publication, please cite the material in the following manner: *Plasmodium falciparum* Welch (ATCC 50072)

References

References and other information relating to this material are available at www.atcc.org.

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