Phytophthora europaea Hansen et Jung

MYA-1022™

Description

An ampoule containing viable cells (may include spores and mycelium agar plugs) suspended in cryoprotectant.

Strain designation: Eur2-Amance1
Deposited As: *Phytophthora europaea* Hansen et Jung
Type strain: No

Storage Conditions

Product format: Frozen

Intended Use

This product is intended for laboratory research use only. It is not intended for any animal or human therapeutic use, any human or animal consumption, or any diagnostic use.

BSL 1

ATCC determines the biosafety level of a material based on our risk assessment as guided by the current edition of *Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories (BMBL)*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. It is your responsibility to understand the hazards associated with the material per your organization's policies and procedures as well as any other applicable regulations as enforced by your local or national agencies.

ATCC highly recommends that appropriate personal protective equipment is always used when handling vials. For cultures that require storage in liquid nitrogen, it is important to note that some vials may leak when submersed in liquid nitrogen and will slowly fill with liquid nitrogen. Upon thawing, the conversion of the liquid nitrogen back to its gas phase may result in the vial exploding or blowing off its cap with dangerous force creating flying debris. Unless necessary, ATCC recommends that these cultures be stored in the vapor phase of liquid nitrogen rather than submersed in liquid nitrogen.

Certificate of Analysis

For batch-specific test results, refer to the applicable certificate of analysis that can be found at www.atcc.org.

Growth Conditions

Medium:
ATCC Medium 1970: V8 rye agar
Temperature: 20°C

Handling Procedures

Frozen ampoules packed in dry ice should either be thawed immediately or stored in liquid nitrogen. If liquid nitrogen storage facilities are not available, frozen ampoules may be stored at or below -70°C for approximately one week. **Do not under any circumstance store frozen ampoules at refrigerator freezer temperatures (generally -20°C).** Storage of frozen material at this temperature will result in the death of the culture.

1. To thaw a frozen ampoule, place in a **2530 °C** water bath, until just thawed (**approximately 5 minutes**). Immerse the ampoule just sufficient to cover the frozen material. Do not agitate the ampoule.

2. Immediately after thawing, wipe down ampoule with 70% ethanol and aseptically transfer 10 microliter (or any amount desired up to all) of the content onto a plate or broth with medium recommended.

3. Incubate the inoculum/strain at the temperature and conditions recommended.

4. Inspect for growth of the inoculum/strain regularly. The sign of viability is noticeable typically after 1-2 days of incubation. However, the time necessary for significant growth will vary from strain to strain.

Notes

Special notes for reviving frozen Phytophthora culture.

Many Phytophthora strains have very low viability post-freezing and cryopreservation. For some recalcitrant strains, it often takes more than five days to show viable sign even under the optimal revival condition. It is often beneficial for them, upon thawing, to be cultured in liquid YM (yeast mold medium) supplemented with 0.1% biotin and 0.1% thiamine overnight (or until showing viability sign) and then transfer to other recommended media for continued growth and characterization. Freshly made, moist, appropriate medium is the key factor for their revival, in addition to thawing temperature (25°C for approximately 4 min, or if thawing at 55C until just thawed, be very attentive and not over stay at this temperature). Many Phytophthora strains are unable to grow at a temperature above 22C and the temperature in most incubators can fluctuate 2 degrees C around the set temperature.

In general, richer media like V-8 Juice Rye Agar (ATCC medium 1970) and PYG (peptone, yeast extract, and glucose, ATCC medium 663) are better than some of the recommended media (oatmeal medium, rye medium or cornmeal medium) in reviving frozen Phytophthora cultures. Media such as oatmeal medium, rye medium,

cornmeal medium, lima bean medium are mainly for examining some characteristics of the strain developed during its life cycle, thus they are not necessarily the best recovery media for cryopreserved cultures. So it is a common practice that one inoculates the frozen culture sample on at least two media (one is a 5-mL liquid medium) to increase the chance of post-thawing revival.

Additional, updated information on this product may be available on the ATCC web site at www.atcc.org.

Material Citation

If use of this material results in a scientific publication, please cite the material in the following manner: *Phytophthora europaea* Hansen et Jung (ATCC MYA-1022)

References

References and other information relating to this material are available at www.atcc.org.

Warranty

The product is provided 'AS IS' and the viability of ATCC® products is warranted for 30 days from the date of shipment, provided that the customer has stored and handled the product according to the information included on the product information sheet, website, and Certificate of Analysis. For living cultures, ATCC lists the media formulation and reagents that have been found to be effective for the product. While other unspecified media and reagents may also produce satisfactory results, a change in the ATCC and/or depositor-recommended protocols may affect the recovery, growth, and/or function of the product. If an alternative medium formulation or reagent is used, the ATCC warranty for viability is no longer valid. Except as expressly set forth herein, no other warranties of any kind are provided,

express or implied, including, but not limited to, any implied warranties of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, manufacture according to cGMP standards, typicality, safety, accuracy, and/or noninfringement.

Disclaimers

This product is intended for laboratory research use only. It is not intended for any animal or human therapeutic use, any human or animal consumption, or any diagnostic use. Any proposed commercial use is prohibited without a license from ATCC.

While ATCC uses reasonable efforts to include accurate and up-to-date information on this product sheet, ATCC makes no warranties or representations as to its accuracy. Citations from scientific literature and patents are provided for informational purposes only. ATCC does not warrant that such information has been confirmed to be accurate or complete and the customer bears the sole responsibility of confirming the accuracy and completeness of any such information.

This product is sent on the condition that the customer is responsible for and assumes all risk and responsibility in connection with the receipt, handling, storage, disposal, and use of the ATCC product including without limitation taking all appropriate safety and handling precautions to minimize health or environmental risk. As a condition of receiving the material, the customer agrees that any activity undertaken with the ATCC product and any progeny or modifications will be conducted in compliance with all applicable laws, regulations, and guidelines. This product is provided 'AS IS' with no representations or warranties whatsoever except as expressly set forth herein and in no event shall ATCC, its parents, subsidiaries, directors, officers, agents, employees, assigns, successors, and affiliates be liable for indirect, special, incidental, or consequential damages of any kind in connection with or arising out of the customer's use of the product. While reasonable effort is made to ensure authenticity and reliability of materials on deposit, ATCC is not liable for damages arising from the misidentification or misrepresentation of such materials.

Please see the material transfer agreement (MTA) for further details regarding the use of this product. The MTA is available at www.atcc.org.

Copyright and Trademark Information

Revision

This information on this document was last updated on 2024-10-25

Contact Information

ATCC
10801 University Boulevard
Manassas, VA 20110-2209
USA
US telephone: 800-638-6597
Worldwide telephone: +1-703-365-2700
Email: tech@atcc.org or contact your local distributor