



# ***Methanosarcina thermophila* Zinder et al.**

**43570™**

## **Description**

**Strain designation:** TM-1 [DSM 1825, OCM 12]

**Deposited As:** *Methanosarcina thermophila* Zinder et al.

**Type strain:** Yes

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## **Storage Conditions**

**Product format:** Frozen

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## **Intended Use**

This product is intended for laboratory research use only. It is not intended for any animal or human therapeutic use, any human or animal consumption, or any diagnostic use.

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## **BSL 1**

ATCC determines the biosafety level of a material based on our risk assessment as guided by the current edition of *Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories (BMBL)*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. It is your responsibility to understand the hazards associated with the material per your organization's policies and procedures as well as any other applicable regulations as enforced by your local or national agencies.

ATCC highly recommends that appropriate personal protective equipment is always

used when handling vials. For cultures that require storage in liquid nitrogen, it is important to note that some vials may leak when submersed in liquid nitrogen and will slowly fill with liquid nitrogen. Upon thawing, the conversion of the liquid nitrogen back to its gas phase may result in the vial exploding or blowing off its cap with dangerous force creating flying debris. Unless necessary, ATCC recommends that these cultures be stored in the vapor phase of liquid nitrogen rather than submersed in liquid nitrogen.

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## Certificate of Analysis

For batch-specific test results, refer to the applicable certificate of analysis that can be found at [www.atcc.org](http://www.atcc.org).

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## Growth Conditions

### Medium:

ATCC Medium 1043: *Methanosarcina* medium

**Temperature:** 45°C

**Atmosphere:** 80% H<sub>2</sub>, 20% CO<sub>2</sub>

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## Handling Procedures

1. Sterilize the top of the Hungate test tube with 70% ethanol.
2. Exchange gas in the Hungate test tube for 80% H<sub>2</sub> - 20% CO<sub>2</sub>.
3. If the medium is oxidized (see discussion about resazurin below) add 0.1 ml of reducing agent (see above) to the medium and let the medium sit for 30 minutes before inoculating.

4. When the Hungate test tube is ready to be inoculated, place the frozen LN<sub>2</sub> vial under a stream of oxygen free gas and thaw at room temperature.
5. Using a syringe, in which the dead space has been filled with an anaerobic gas mixture or reducing agent (see below), withdraw the cell suspension from the vial and transfer to a single tube (5 to 6 ml) of the recommended broth.
6. Place the inoculated Hungate tube at 45°C. Growth should be detected within 2 to 4 days.

**ANAEROBIC CONDITIONS:**

- a. Balch tube refers to a special type of test tube that is designed to be pressurized and is suited for anaerobic work. The Balch test tubes can be purchased from Bellco Glass ([www.bellcoglass.com](http://www.bellcoglass.com); stock no. 2048-00150).
- b. Resazurin is a commonly used redox indicator that is pink when the redox potential is above 50 mv., and colorless when the redox potential is below 110 mv. i.e. highly reducing. Most strict anaerobes require this low redox potential for optimum growth.
- c. To obtain a fully reduced medium, it is necessary that the medium be anoxic and that a reducing agent be added. Common reducing agents are sodium sulfide, cysteine, dithiothreitol, and titanium citrate.
- d. Syringes can be made anaerobic by one of two methods. 1. Displace the dead space in the syringe with a sterile

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**Notes**

It is recommended that 0.1 mL of 1.0 M acetate be added to each broth tube in order to enhance growth.

Using the syringe transfer method, you must make the transfer as quickly as possible. Sometimes during transfer the medium will oxidize and turn pink (due to resazurin), however it may reduce itself back to the clear broth color during incubation. If the color does not change back, anaerobic conditions were not met and the culture will not grow.

Cells occur in packets of two, four, or eight large cocci. No motility has been detected.

Additional information on this culture is available on the ATCC® web site at [www.atcc.org](http://www.atcc.org).

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## Material Citation

If use of this material results in a scientific publication, please cite the material in the following manner: *Methanosarcina thermophila* Zinder et al. (ATCC 43570)

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## References

References and other information relating to this material are available at [www.atcc.org](http://www.atcc.org).

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## Contact Information

ATCC

10801 University Boulevard

Manassas, VA 20110-2209

USA

US telephone: 800-638-6597

Worldwide telephone: +1-703-365-2700

Email: [tech@atcc.org](mailto:tech@atcc.org) or contact your local distributor

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