



Acanthamoeba astronyxis **(Ray and Hayes) Page**

30901™

Description

Strain designation: Res 20

Deposited As: *Acanthamoeba astronyxis* (Ray and Hayes) Page

Type strain: No

Storage Conditions

Product format: Dried

Intended Use

This product is intended for laboratory research use only. It is not intended for any animal or human therapeutic use, any human or animal consumption, or any diagnostic use.

BSL 1

ATCC determines the biosafety level of a material based on our risk assessment as guided by the current edition of *Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories (BMBL)*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. It is your responsibility to understand the hazards associated with the material per your organization's policies and procedures as well as any other applicable regulations as enforced by your local or national agencies.

ATCC highly recommends that appropriate personal protective equipment is always

used when handling vials. For cultures that require storage in liquid nitrogen, it is important to note that some vials may leak when submersed in liquid nitrogen and will slowly fill with liquid nitrogen. Upon thawing, the conversion of the liquid nitrogen back to its gas phase may result in the vial exploding or blowing off its cap with dangerous force creating flying debris. Unless necessary, ATCC recommends that these cultures be stored in the vapor phase of liquid nitrogen rather than submersed in liquid nitrogen.

Certificate of Analysis

For batch-specific test results, refer to the applicable certificate of analysis that can be found at www.atcc.org.

Growth Conditions

Medium:

ATCC Medium 997: Fresh water ameba medium

Instructions for complete medium: ATCC Medium 711

Temperature: 25°C

Handling Procedures

Culture maintenance:

1. Streak an ATCC medium 711 plate with *Enterobacter aerogenes* (ATCC[®] 13048) and incubate at 35°C overnight.
2. Remove an agar block (~5 mm²), with trophozoites or cysts, from the edge of an agar plate culture and invert the block at the edge of the freshly bacterized plate.
3. Wrap the entire edge of the plate with parafilm and incubate upright at 25°C.

4. Repeat steps 1-3 at 10-14 d intervals.

Note: a monoxenic amoeba culture can be established in this manner using any suitable bacterial food source.

Cryopreservation:

1. Allow the cells to encyst. To detach cysts from the plate flush the surface with 5 ml fresh ATCC medium 1323 (Page's Balanced Salt Solution). Rub the surface of the plate with a spread bar to detach adhering cysts.

2. Transfer the liquid medium to a sterile centrifuge tube.

3. If the cyst concentration does not exceed 2×10^6 cysts/ml adjust the suspension to that concentration. To adjust the concentration, centrifuge at $600 \times g$ for 5 min and resuspend the pellet in the volume of fresh medium required to yield 2×10^6 .

4. While cells are centrifuging prepare a 15% (v/v) solution of sterile DMSO as follows: Add the required volume of DMSO to a glass screw-capped test tube and place it in an ice bath. Allow the DMSO to solidify. Add the required volume of refrigerated medium. Dissolve the DMSO by inverting the tube several times.

*NOTE: If the DMSO solution is not prepared on ice, an exothermic reaction will occur that may precipitate certain components of the medium.

5. Mix the cell preparation and the DMSO in equal portions. Thus, the final concentration will be at least 10^6 cysts/ml and 7.5% (v/v) DMSO. The equilibration time (the time between addition of DMSO and the start of the cooling cycle) should be no less than 15 min and no longer than 30 min.

6. Dispense in 0.5 ml aliquots into 1.0 - 2.0 ml sterile plastic screw-capped cryules (special plastic vials for cryopreservation).

7. Place the vials in a controlled rate freezing unit. From room temperature cool at $-1^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$ to -40°C . If the freezing unit can compensate for the heat of fusion, maintain rate at $-1^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$ through the heat of fusion. At -40°C plunge into liquid nitrogen. Alternatively, place the vials in a Nalgene 1°C freezing apparatus. Place the apparatus at -80°C for 1.5 to 2 hours and then plunge ampules into liquid nitrogen. (The cooling rate in this apparatus is approximately

$-1^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$.)

8. The frozen preparations are stored in either the vapor or liquid phase of a nitrogen freezer.
9. To establish a culture from the frozen state place an ampule in a water bath set at 35°C (2-3 min). Immerse the vial to a level just above the surface of the frozen material. Do not agitate the vial.
10. Immediately after thawing, aseptically remove the contents of the ampule and distribute to the center of a fresh plate of ATCC medium 711. Distribute the material evenly over the plate using a spread bar. Incubate at 25°C.

Material Citation

If use of this material results in a scientific publication, please cite the material in the following manner: *Acanthamoeba astronyxis* (Ray and Hayes) Page (ATCC 30901)

References

References and other information relating to this material are available at www.atcc.org.

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