



# *Escherichia coli* (Migula) Castellani and Chalmers

Product Sheet

23804™

## Description

**Strain designation:** AB3622

**Deposited As:** *Escherichia coli* (Migula) Castellani and Chalmers

**Type strain:** No

---

## Storage Conditions

**Product format:** Freeze-dried

---

## Intended Use

This product is intended for laboratory research use only. It is not intended for any animal or human therapeutic use, any human or animal consumption, or any diagnostic use.

---

## BSL 1

ATCC determines the biosafety level of a material based on our risk assessment as guided by the current edition of *Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories (BMBL)*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. It is your responsibility to understand the hazards associated with the material per your organization's policies and procedures as well as any other applicable regulations as enforced by your local or national agencies.

ATCC highly recommends that appropriate personal protective equipment is always

used when handling vials. For cultures that require storage in liquid nitrogen, it is important to note that some vials may leak when submersed in liquid nitrogen and will slowly fill with liquid nitrogen. Upon thawing, the conversion of the liquid nitrogen back to its gas phase may result in the vial exploding or blowing off its cap with dangerous force creating flying debris. Unless necessary, ATCC recommends that these cultures be stored in the vapor phase of liquid nitrogen rather than submersed in liquid nitrogen.

---

## Certificate of Analysis

For batch-specific test results, refer to the applicable certificate of analysis that can be found at [www.atcc.org](http://www.atcc.org).

---

## Growth Conditions

### Medium:

ATCC Medium 3: Nutrient agar or nutrient broth

**Temperature:** 37°C

---

## Handling Procedures

1. Open vial according to enclosed instructions.
2. Using a single tube of #3 broth (5 to 6 ml), withdraw approximately 0.5 to 1.0 ml with a Pasteur or 1.0 ml pipette. Rehydrate pellet.
3. Aseptically transfer this aliquot back into the broth tube. Mix well.
4. Use several drops of the suspension to inoculate a second tube of broth, a slant, and/or plate.

5. Incubate all tubes and plate at 37°C for 24 to 48 hours.

---

## Notes

A series of mutant strains derived from *Escherichia coli*

K-12, each mutant requiring a different growth factor, was prepared in the laboratory of Dr. E. A. Adelberg, Department of Microbiology, Yale University, New Haven, CT for deposit in the ATCC. The parent strain was AB1621 (ATCC 25290). It is F<sup>-</sup> and has mutations in the following loci: lac, gal, ara, xyl, mtl, thi, str, tsx, tfr (for map locations, see Taylor, A. L. and D. C. Trotter, Bacteriol. Rev. 31, 332, 1967). The resulting mutant phenotype is: inability to utilize lactose, galactose, arabinose, xylose or mannitol; requirement for thiamine; and resistance to streptomycin and to phages T6 and T4. This stain grows well on any conventional minimal medium, such as half-strength medium 56 (Monad, J., et al., Biochim. Biophys. Acta 7: 585, 1951) supplemented with glucose (final concentration: 0.2 percent) and thiamine (final concentration: 10<sup>-5</sup> percent) and adjusted to pH 7.2. Strain AB1621 (ATCC 25290) was treated with N-methyl-N-nitroso-guanidine as described by Adelberg, E. A., et al. (Biochem. Biophys. Res. Comm. 18: 788, 1965). Survivors were plated on Nutrient Agar and small colonies were tested for auxotrophs by inoculation onto minimal-glucose-thiamine agar and Nutrient Agar. Putative auxotrophs were purified by repeated single-colony isolations, and their requirements were identified by planting them on minimal-glucose-thiamine agar supplemented with individual growth factors or combination thereof. The strains selected for final use are ATCC 23783 to 23815, inclusive). They show no colonies in 48 hours at 37°C when 10<sup>2</sup>-10<sup>3</sup> cells are plated on minimal glucose-thiamine agar, and they produce colonies equivalent in size to those produced by the wild type when plated on the same medium supplement with the required growth factor. Supplements are provided at the following final concentrations:

DL-amino acids: 0.1 mg/ml (L-proline used at 0.2 mg/ml)

Adenine and uracil: 0.02 mg/ml

Succinate: 0.2 mg/ml

Vitamins: 0.1 mg/ml

Colonies are glistening, smooth, slightly irregular, and opaque.

Additional information on this culture is available on the ATCC web site at [www.atcc.org](http://www.atcc.org).

---

### Material Citation

If use of this material results in a scientific publication, please cite the material in the following manner: *Escherichia coli* (Migula) Castellani and Chalmers (ATCC 23804)

---

### References

References and other information relating to this material are available at [www.atcc.org](http://www.atcc.org).

---

### Warranty

The product is provided 'AS IS' and the viability of ATCC® products is warranted for 30 days from the date of shipment, provided that the customer has stored and handled the product according to the information included on the product information sheet, website, and Certificate of Analysis. For living cultures, ATCC lists the media formulation and reagents that have been found to be effective for the product. While other unspecified media and reagents may also produce satisfactory results, a change in the ATCC and/or depositor-recommended protocols may affect the recovery, growth, and/or function of the product. If an alternative medium formulation or reagent is used, the ATCC warranty for viability is no longer valid. Except as expressly set forth herein, no other warranties of any kind are provided, express or implied, including, but not limited to, any implied warranties of

merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, manufacture according to cGMP standards, typicality, safety, accuracy, and/or noninfringement.

---

## Disclaimers

This product is intended for laboratory research use only. It is not intended for any animal or human therapeutic use, any human or animal consumption, or any diagnostic use. Any proposed commercial use is prohibited without a [license from ATCC](#).

While ATCC uses reasonable efforts to include accurate and up-to-date information on this product sheet, ATCC makes no warranties or representations as to its accuracy. Citations from scientific literature and patents are provided for informational purposes only. ATCC does not warrant that such information has been confirmed to be accurate or complete and the customer bears the sole responsibility of confirming the accuracy and completeness of any such information.

This product is sent on the condition that the customer is responsible for and assumes all risk and responsibility in connection with the receipt, handling, storage, disposal, and use of the ATCC product including without limitation taking all appropriate safety and handling precautions to minimize health or environmental risk. As a condition of receiving the material, the customer agrees that any activity undertaken with the ATCC product and any progeny or modifications will be conducted in compliance with all applicable laws, regulations, and guidelines. This product is provided 'AS IS' with no representations or warranties whatsoever except as expressly set forth herein and in no event shall ATCC, its parents, subsidiaries, directors, officers, agents, employees, assigns, successors, and affiliates be liable for indirect, special, incidental, or consequential damages of any kind in connection with or arising out of the customer's use of the product. While reasonable effort is made to ensure authenticity and reliability of materials on deposit, ATCC is not liable for damages arising from the misidentification or misrepresentation of such materials.

Please see the material transfer agreement (MTA) for further details regarding the use of this product. The MTA is available at [www.atcc.org](http://www.atcc.org).

---

## Copyright and Trademark Information

# ***Escherichia coli* (Migula) Castellani and Chalmers**

## **23804**

© ATCC 2023. All rights reserved.

ATCC is a registered trademark of the American Type Culture Collection.

---

### **Revision**

This information on this document was last updated on 2025-02-04

---

### **Contact Information**

ATCC

10801 University Boulevard

Manassas, VA 20110-2209

USA

US telephone: 800-638-6597

Worldwide telephone: +1-703-365-2700

Email: [tech@atcc.org](mailto:tech@atcc.org) or contact your local distributor

---