## ATCC medium: $\mathbf{2 5 5 7}$ Fresh Water Medium for Geosinus fermentans

NaHCO3, 2.50 g
NH4Cl, 0.25 g
NaH2PO4, 0.06 g
$\mathrm{KCl}, 0.10 \mathrm{~g}$
Wolfe's Mineral solution (see below), 10.0 ml
Wolfe's Vitamin solution (see below), 10.0 ml
Distilled water, 800 ml
After all the ingredients are added bring the final volume up to 1 liter with distilled water. The pH should be 6.8 to 7.0. Dispense the medium ( 10 ml ) anaerobically using 80:20 $\mathrm{N}_{2}: \mathrm{CO}_{2}$ into pressure resistant test tubes. Continue gassing out the tubes for several minutes after dispensing. Autoclave the medium at $121^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 20 minutes. After autoclaving allow the medium to cool. Add 0.10 ml of Cysteine-HCL (3\% stock solution anoxic) and exchange the headspace with 80:20 $\mathrm{N}_{2}$ : $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ or $80: 20 \mathrm{H}_{2}$ : $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$. This strain seems to grow better with $\mathrm{H}_{2}: \mathrm{CO}_{2}$ gas mixture. Just before inoculation, add 0.10 ml of glucose (stock solution 2.0 M) and 0.10 ml of acetate (stock solution 2.0 M ). This will give a final concentration of 20 mM glucose and 20 mM acetate.

Wolfe's Mineral Solution:
Available from ATCC as a sterile ready-to-use liquid (Trace Mineral Supplement, catalog no. MDTMS.)

EDTA, 0.5 g
$\mathrm{MgSO}_{4} \cdot 7 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}, 3.0 \mathrm{~g}$
$\mathrm{MnSO}_{4} \cdot \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}, 0.5 \mathrm{~g}$
$\mathrm{NaCl}, 1.0 \mathrm{~g}$
$\mathrm{FeSO}_{4} \cdot 7 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}, 0.1 \mathrm{~g}$
$\mathrm{CoCl}_{2} \cdot 6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}, 0.1 \mathrm{~g}$
$\mathrm{CaCl}_{2}, 0.1 \mathrm{~g}$
$\mathrm{ZnSO}_{4} \cdot 7 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}, 0.1 \mathrm{~g}$
$\mathrm{CuSO}_{4}: 5 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}, 0.01 \mathrm{~g}$
$\mathrm{AlK}\left(\mathrm{SO}_{4}\right)_{2} \cdot 12 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}, 0.01 \mathrm{~g}$
$\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{BO}_{3}, 0.01 \mathrm{~g}$
$\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{MoO}_{4} \cdot 2 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}, 0.01 \mathrm{~g}$
$\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SeO}_{3}$ (anhydrous), 0.001 g
$\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{WO}_{4} 2 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}, 0.010 \mathrm{~g}$
$\mathrm{NiCl}_{2} 6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}, 0.020 \mathrm{~g}$
Distilled water, 1.0 L
Add EDTA to approximately 500 ml of water and adjust to pH 6.5 with KOH to dissolve the compound. Bring volume to 1.0 L with remaining water and add remaining compounds one at a time.

Wolfe's Vitamin Solution:
Available from ATCC as a sterile ready-to-use liquid (Vitamin Supplement, catalog no. MD-VS).
Biotin, 2.0 mg
Folic acid, 2.0 mg
Pyridoxine hydrochloride, 10.0 mg
Thiamine $\mathrm{HCl}, 5.0 \mathrm{mg}$
Riboflavin, 5.0 mg
Nicotinic acid, 5.0 mg
Calcium D-(+)-pantothenate, 5.0 mg
Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{12}$, 0.1 mg
p-Aminobenzoic acid, 5.0 mg
Thioctic acid, 5.0 mg
Distilled water, 1.0 L

